

ISIS has declared a Caliphate, indicating that all Muslims should now submit to Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi, the Caliph. Meanwhile, the ISF counter-offensive against ISIS in Tikrit continues, despite conflicting reports that either the ISF or ISIS now control the city. Retaking occupied urban terrain is a tactical mission with which the ISF have struggled historically. The integration of Shi'a militias in the Tikrit operation may enhance ISF capacity to attack by ground, but it will likely increase the perception by Iraqi Sunnis that the ISF is a sectarian force. Meanwhile, ISIS is clashing with the Peshmerga in southern Kirkuk as well as other armed Sunni groups in northern Diyala, indicating that control of the Hamrin ridge may be difficult for ISIS to maintain. The ISIS attacks north and south of Baghdad indicate that separate ISIS forces are still able to launch attacks while the ISF counter-offensive to retake Tikrit takes place.