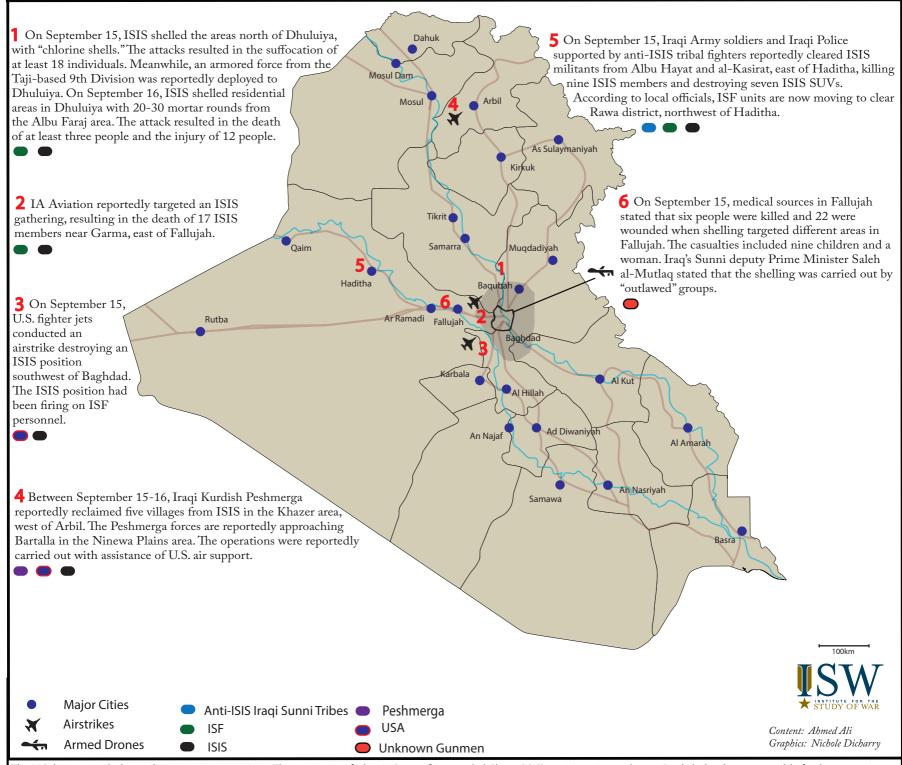
Iraq Situation Report: September 15-16, 2014



The U.S. has expanded its military operations in Iraq. The targeting of Islamic State of Iraq and al-Sham (ISIS) positions in southwest Baghdad indicates possible further targeting of ISIS in the vicinity of Baghdad by U.S airpower. It will be important to watch how ISIS reacts to these attacks particularly in Baghdad. Moreover, it will be important to watch how Iraqi Shi'a militias respond to an expanded U.S. military role in areas where they have an active role. ISIS targeting of Dhuluiya using chlorine is a renewed but dangerous tactic, for ISIS which has used the same material in past attacks when it operated under the name al-Qaeda in Iraq. It is likely, however, that the usage of chlorine was limited given the low number of casualties.