

Iran Crisis Update, November 29 Nicholas Carl, Zachary Coles, Johanna Moore, and Frederick W. Kagan November 29, 5:30 pm ET

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Some Iranian protesters celebrated the US victory over Iran in the World Cup on November 29. Iranians in Alborz, Kermanshah, Kurdistan, and Tehran provinces, among other locations, cheered and gathered during and after the match in opposition to the Iranian national team.¹ Some reportedly launched fireworks in Saghez, Kurdistan Province after the American team scored a goal.² CTP cannot assess how widespread this sentiment may be among Iranian protesters, but the reported celebrations indicate how politicized the Iranian national soccer team has become among at least some protesters. Iranian citizens cheering a US victory over Iran underscores the depth of popular frustration against the regime.

The Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC) and its proxies in Iraq threatened on November 29 to incite conflict and unrest in Saudi Arabia—especially among the Shia population—likely in retaliation for the alleged Saudi role in stoking protests in Iran. An IRGC-affiliated Telegram channel accused the Saudi government of planning to suppress Shia culture and identity on Tarout Island—an island off the Saudi coast in the Persian Gulf.³ The Telegram channel reported that Tarout Island is predominantly Shia. Iranian proxy Kataib Hezbollah furthermore called for regional countries "victimized" by Saudi Arabia "to transfer conflict from their countries to the streets of Riyadh."⁴

Key Takeaways

- Some Iranian protesters celebrated the US victory over Iran in the World Cup.
- The Islamic Revolutionary Guards Corps (IRGC) and its proxies in Iraq threatened to incite conflict and unrest in Saudi Arabia—especially among the Shia population—likely in retaliation the alleged Saudi role in stoking protests in Iran.
- At least nine protests took place in eight cities across seven provinces.
- Prominent Sunni cleric Moulana Abdol Hamid continues to inspire public displays of dissent in the Iranian Sunni population.

- A Basij member died due to an unspecified cause around Saravan, Sistan and Baluchistan Province.
- Iraqi Prime Minister Mohammad Shia al Sudani paid an official visit to Tehran likely to discuss Iranian drone and missile strikes into Iraqi Kurdistan and related security issues with senior Iranian officials.

Anti-Regime Protests

At least nine protests took place in eight cities across seven provinces on November 29. The World Cup match may have reduced protest activity due to many Iranians likely watching the match. CTP assesses with moderate to high confidence that protests occurred in the following locations:

Esfahan City, Esfahan Province⁵

• Size: Small

Demographic: Medical workersProtest Type: Strike and protest

Bandar Abbas, Hormozgan Province⁶

Size: Small

• Demographic: Steel workers, truckers

• Protest Type: Strike and protest

Marivan, Kurdistan Province⁷

Size: Medium

• Protest Type: Fire lit in street

Sanandaj, Kurdistan Province⁸

• Size: Small

Tehran City, Tehran Province9

• Size: Small

Demographic: Medical workers

Tehran City, Tehran Province¹⁰

• Size: Small

Ourmia, West Azerbaijan Province¹¹

• Size: Undetermined

• Protest Type: Fire lit in street

CTP assesses with low confidence that protests occurred in the following locations on November 29:

Ardabil City, Ardabil Province¹²

• Size: Undetermined

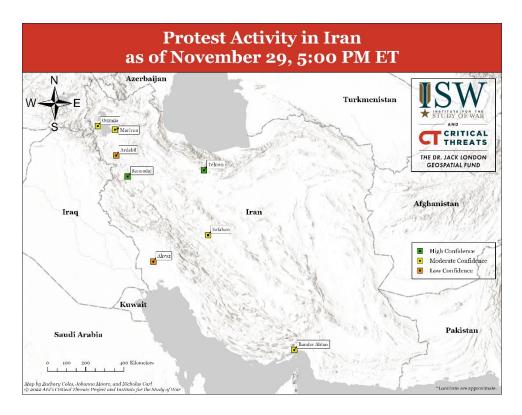
• Demographic: Highschool students

Ahvaz, Khuzestan Province¹³

Size: Small

• Demographic: Industrial workers

Note: CTP defines small protests as fewer than 100 individuals, medium protests as between 100 and 1,000, and protests as over one thousand.



Prominent Sunni cleric Moulana Abdol Hamid continues to inspire public displays of dissent in the Iranian Sunni population. Dozens of local Sunni religious leaders and scholars from Khash, Mirjaveh, and Taftan, Sistan and Baluchistan Province issued a video statement on November 28 criticizing the regime protest crackdown.¹⁴ The individuals expressed support for Abdol Hamid.¹⁵ This video statement is similar to previous video statements published by Sunni leaders in Kurdistan Province in recent days.¹⁶ It is unclear whether these events are related, but some Sunni Kurdish clerics and religious leaders in their video statements have echoed Abdol Hamid, calling for a referendum on the Islamic Republic.¹⁷

Unidentified individuals killed a local clerical leader in a village near Mehrestan, Sistan and Baluchistan Province on November 28.¹⁸ Iranian state media reported that the death of the cleric was related to a tribal dispute.

A Basij member died due to an unspecified cause around Saravan, Sistan and Baluchistan Province on November 29.19 Anti-regime militants commonly operate around Saravan and may have killed the Basij member. Around 60 security personnel have died since the protests began on September 16.20

The IRGC Intelligence Organization arrested an alleged intelligence agent of an unnamed Arabian Peninsula country in Bandar-e Lengeh, Hormozgan Province on November 29.²¹ The IRGC Intelligence Organization accused the unidentified individual of planning unspecified "antisecurity activities."

Axis of Resistance and Regional Developments

Iranian President Ebrahim Raisi praised Qatar for "respecting Islamic values" while hosting the World Cup during a phone call with Qatari Emir Tamim bin Hamad Al Thani on November 28.²² Iran has coordinated with Qatar to suppress public acts of dissent by Iranians in Doha during the World Cup, as CTP has previously reported.²³

Iraqi Prime Minister Mohammad Shia al Sudani paid an official visit to Tehran on November 29 likely to discuss Iranian drone and missile strikes into Iraqi Kurdistan and related security issues with senior Iranian officials. Sudani met with Supreme Leader Ali Khamenei, President Ebrahim Raisi, Parliament Speaker Mohammad Bagher Ghalibaf, and others. ²⁴ Official readouts emphasized bilateral economic and security cooperation. Iranian officials may have repeated to Sudani their demands for the Iraqi central government to disarm and remove anti-regime Kurdish militants operating in Iraqi Kurdistan. ²⁵ Law Enforcement Command Border Guard Commander Brigadier General Ahmad Ali Goudarzi signed a memorandum of understanding with Iraqi Border Guard Commander Hamed Abdollah Ebrahim on November 29 as well. ²⁶

¹ https://twitter.com/RadioFarda_/status/1597710724675112961; https://twitter.com/RadioFarda_/status/1597703867642400769; https://twitter.com/yashar/status/1597734762818334720

 $^{^2\} https://twitter.com/RadioFarda_/status/1597703867642400769;\ https://twitter.com/y_fazeli/status/1597681674510532608$

³ https://t.me/SEPAHCYBERY/57513

⁴ https://t.me/Tura313/35980

⁵ https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597623870231830530?s=20&t=tEH PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g

⁶ https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597528354290544641?s=20&t=tEH_PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g; https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597558123241574400?s=20&t=tEH_PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g

⁷ https://twitter.com/SamRasoulpour/status/1597719985916612609?s=20&t=2nyYGTqZYyElWuLWJXfB3A

⁸ https://twitter.com/barin omid/status/1597726037143703553?s=20&t=-FrVZqpMl81hQJbdnLWF3A

⁹ https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597528849637871616?s=20&t=tEH PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g; https://twitter.com/RadioFarda /status/1597531246930034688?s=20&t=tEH PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g

¹⁰ https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597699062794682371?s=20&t=tvJZJw_jCjgvMZv5HUIKjA; https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597701147262799873?s=20&t=tvJZJw_jCjgvMZv5HUIKjA

¹¹ https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597626503998554112?s=20&t=tEH_PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g

¹² https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597501610787483648?s=20&t=tEH PaPhtlKoh-vtEN5X-g

¹³ https://twitter.com/iranworkers/status/1597663903290314752?s=20&t=tEH PaPhtlKoh-ytEN5X-g

¹⁴ https://t.me/sunnirightsfa/1716

- ¹⁵ https://www.radiofarda.com/a/32153873.html
- ¹⁶ https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/iran-crisis-update-november-26# edn06530ff9d5d3aa60a1576edbc10a96bd30
- ¹⁷ https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/iran-crisis-update-november-21
- ¹⁸ https://www.irna.ir/news/84956161/
- ¹⁹ https://irna dot ir/xjL7ZW
- ²⁰ https://twitter.com/Alfoneh/status/1595434754589196288
- ²¹ https://www.tasnimnews dot com/fa/news/1401/09/08/2813644
- ²² https://president dot ir/fa/141044
- ²³ https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/iran-crisis-update-november-28
- ²⁴ www.leader dot ir/fa/content/26171; www.president dot ir/fa/141083; https://fa.alalam dot ir/news/6459363
- ²⁵ https://www.criticalthreats.org/analysis/iran-crisis-update-november-23
- ²⁶ http://mehrnews dot com/xYYjp