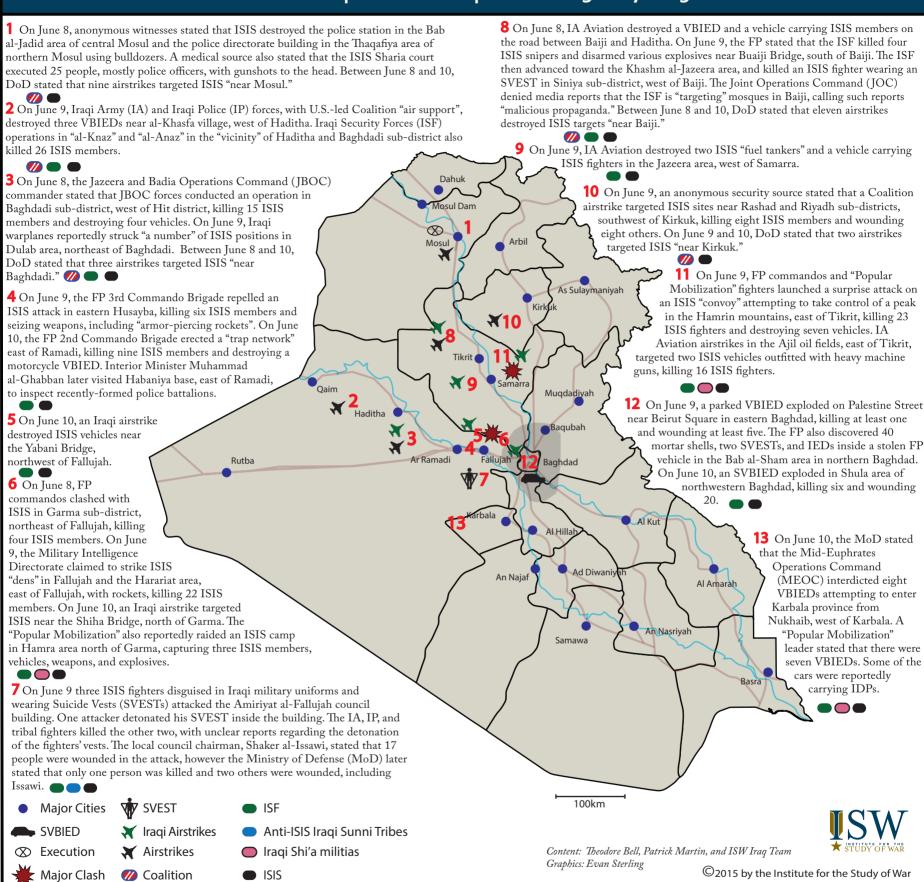
Iraq Situation Report: June 9 - 10, 2015



ISIS's deployment of VBIEDs to Karbala and reports of ISIS's movement of VBIEDs in Anbar suggest ISIS may be preparing for renewed offensive operations. ISIS likely seeks to consolidate control over the Euphrates and simultaneously launch its signature VBIED waves against Shi'a majority targets. By sending VBIEDs to Karbala, ISIS may be pursuing several courses of action. ISIS may be testing the security of Karbala in preparation for an attack on the city and its Shi'a shrines during the holy month of Ramadan. ISIS would likely use such an attack to spark sectarian strife, emulating AQI's February 2006 bombing of the al-Askari mosque in Samarra. It is also possible that Karbala is a diversion, and that ISIS intends to draw the ISF and "Popular Mobilization" away from their existing lines of effort in Anbar, Baghdad, and Samarra, where ISIS may launch a main attack during Ramadan. ISIS attacks in Baghdad would serve to undermine the Iraqi government and the ISF and portray the capital as unsecure nearly one year after the declaration of the caliphate. Consolidating and defending in Anbar is also likely a main objective, and it is possible that the VBIEDs were a defensive reaction to numerous airstrikes and counter-attacks reported in Anbar over the last two days. ISIS appears to be moving numerous vehicles and VBIEDs elsewhere in Iraq additionally, west of Samarra, west of Baiji, east of Tikrit, and along the Hamrin ridge. ISIS may be pre-positioning for Ramadan strikes, though ISF, Iraqi Aviation, and coalition airstrikes largely interdicted the reported VBIEDs among them.